

UNIFORM CLASSIFICATION OF GOODS

The following general classes of goods are established by Act 242, Michigan Public Acts of 1969, as amended.

Class 1. RAW OR PARTLY PREPARED MATERIALS.

This class includes materials and articles in natural, unfinished or untreated condition.

Examples:

- Animal pelts
- Charcoal and solid fuels including logs
- Fibers and filaments (natural and synthetic)
- Hides
- Ivory
- Junk, scrap
- Leather and imitation leather
- Live animals including insects
- Live fowl and hatching eggs
- Ore, clay, gravel, sand, rock
- Packing material, hair, excelsior, etc.
- Plastic sheets, rods, tubes, powders, etc.
- Resins (synthetic or natural)
- Rubber (synthetic or natural)
- Seeds
- Straw, sawdust, shavings, etc.

Class 2. RECEPTACLES

This class includes articles for receiving merchandise therein or thereon.

Examples:

- Baskets, buckets, jugs
- Boxes, trays, canisters and cans
- Gas cylinders
- Jars (other than glass), tubes, capsules (empty)
- Molded plastic ware
- Spools and reels (except special machine parts or fishing equipment)

Class 3. BAGGAGE, ANIMAL EQUIPMENTS, PORTFOLIOS AND POCKETBOOKS.

This class includes luggage and leathersgoods for carrying articles; animal equipment of the household pet and equine type.

Examples:

- Duffel bags, knitting bags
- Harness, saddles, leashes, collars, animal blankets
- Horseshoes
- Luggage of all kinds including briefcases and trunks
- Wallets, purses, handbags

Class 4. ABRASIVES AND POLISHING MATERIALS.

This class includes substances used for surfacing and finishing materials by abrasive action; compositions which produce luster by rubbing or burnishing.

Examples:

- Abrasive cleaners
- Abrasive papers
- Belts
- Blast abrasives
- Cloths
- Discs
- Flexible and inflexible abrasives
- Floor and furniture oils
- Floor waxes
- Grains
- Grinding wheels
- Grindstones
- Hones, etc.
- Metal polish
- Natural and artificial abrasives
- Pads
- Polishing abrasive compounds
- Polishing and buffing wheels
- Polishing and cleaning preparation combined
- Polishing waxes
- Powders
- Shoe polish
- Steel wool
- Valve grinding compounds

Class 5. ADHESIVES.

This class includes compositions or materials for binding two or more surfaces or articles.

Examples:

- Adhesive sizes
- Asphalt tile cement
- Combination of an adhesive with a backing or reinforcement tape or strip or paper, cloth, cellulose acetate or similar material
- Gasket cement
- Glues
- Mucilages
- Paste
- Rubber cement

Class 6. CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL COMPOSITIONS.

This class includes chemicals, compounds, compositions and uses thereof.

Examples:

- Accelerators, retarders, pigments and compounds for use as air-entraining agents
- Carbon compounds, fatty acids, etc.
- Chemical compositions from which a metal is deposited by electro or chemical deposition

Chemical elements, compounds and mixtures
Dressings, leather dressings, brake-band dressing, etc.
Industrial chemicals
Rust preventative agents
Scale and rust inhibitors for radiators and cooling systems
Sizing agents, such as paper size and textile sizing agents
Surface active agents such as wetting, dispersing, penetrating and emulsifying agents
Textile auxiliary agents, photographic chemicals, dyes, pigments, preservatives,
chemical indicators, catalysts, antifreeze compositions, room deodorants, etc.

Class 7. CORDAGE.

This class includes anything used to tie.

Examples:

Clothes line cord
Rope, twine, string
Slings of wire or rope
Tow ropes
Wire rope, cable

Class 8. SMOKERS ARTICLES.

This class includes all forms of smoker's supplies except tobacco.

Examples:

Ash trays (all forms, glass, metal, plastic)
Cigarette cases, pouches, humidors
Cigarette paper
Lighters, flints and wicks
Pipes, pipe racks, cleaners and holders

Class 9. EXPLOSIVES, FIREARMS, EQUIPMENT AND PROJECTILES.

This class includes all forms of ordnance supplies and equipment, small sporting arms and parts.

Examples:

Blasting caps, detonators
Bombs
Explosive signals and flares
Fireworks, dynamite
Gun sights (non-optical)

Class 10. FERTILIZERS.

This class includes compositions or materials which fertilize the soil or regulate the growth or plants.

Examples:

Guano, superphosphate, compost
Manures, limes
Natural or synthetic materials as plant foods
Nitrogenous and phosphatic fertilizers
Plant growth regulators, auxins, plant hormones, phytohormone

Soil conditioners for direct or indirect improvement

Class 11. INKS AND INKING MATERIALS.

This class includes inks and compositions used in the transfer of inks.

Examples:

Carbon paper, typewriter ribbons
Duplicating fluid
India ink, duplicating ink, etching ink
Inked carriers, ribbon, paper, stamp pads

Class 12. CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS.

This class includes any and all forms of materials and structural elements used in construction of roads, dams, buildings, bridges, hangars, pools and the like.

Examples:

Cement, concrete, aggregate, plaster, macadam
Doors, gratings, railings, ornamental iron
Forms, angles
Glass windows, glass brick, glazing compounds, jalousies
Insulating material, battens, waterproofing and calking
Lumber, plywood, plaster board, fiberboard, brick, block stone
Panels, partitions
Prefabricated buildings
Roofing, shingles, asbestos paper, fillers, sealers, flashing, guttering, spouting, culverts
Screen, louvers, poles

Class 13. HARDWARE, PLUMBING AND STEAM-FITTING SUPPLIES.

This class includes all hardware and plumbing supplies and equipment.

Examples:

Cabinet hardware, store fixture parts
Child's training seats
Key rings, sewer plugs
Nails, screws, nuts bolts
Pipe, conduit, couplings, fittings, valves
Sinks, lavatories, tubs, toilets and parts
Wire cloth, metal fencing, barbed wire

Class 14. METALS, METAL CASTINGS AND FORGINGS.

This class includes formed metals by the casting or shaping processes.

Examples:

Aluminum, brass, bronze, copper and nickel products in strip, sheet, wire, powder, rod, cast, forged, or tube form
Die steel
Railroad rails
Sheet steel, iron and iron alloys
Sintered metal castings

Class 15. OILS AND GREASES.

This class includes lubricants; fuels; and other oil derivatives.

Examples:

Gasoline, kerosene, penetrating oils
Lubricants and greases
Naphtha, fuel oils

Class 16. PROTECTIVE AND DECORATIVE COATINGS.

This class includes compositions which produce a film or coating for protecting and/or decorating the surface of a material or article.

Examples:

Paint pigments, vehicles, extenders, thinners and drying agents
Paints, stains, primers, shellacs, varnishes
Preparatory coatings, fillers and floor sealers of the paint type
Undercoating for rust--and sound-proofing

Class 17. TOBACCO PRODUCTS.

This class includes all forms of tobacco used for smoking, inhaling and/or chewing.

Examples:

Chewing and smoking tobacco
Cigarettes
Cigars, cigarillos
Snuff

Class 18. MEDICINES AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS.

This class includes therapeutic compositions for treating, alleviating, diagnosing or preventing diseases of a body, human or animal.

Examples:

Antiseptics, germicides, fungicides
Botanical drugs, antibiotics, ointments, slaves
Drugs, biologicals, hormones, vitamins
Food additives and supplements of the vitamin or mineral type
Internal and external medicines
Medicated bandages and dressings
Minerals, amino acids, proteins
X-ray contrast media

Class 19. VEHICLES.

This class includes wheeled devices or conveyances.

Examples:

Airplanes, boats
Automobiles, trucks, busses
Bicycles, motorcycles, baby carriages, strollers
Parachutes
Railroad cars

Trailers, dollies
Wagons, mobile homes

Class 20. LINOLEUM AND OILED CLOTH.

This class includes all forms of flexible and plastic coverings for floor, wall and like surfaces.

Examples:

Linoleum rugs
Plastic tiles for floor and wall covering

Class 21. ELECTRICAL APPARATUS, MACHINES AND SUPPLIES.

This class includes electrical appliances, including electrical hardware, which must be insulated or for insulatory purposes.

Examples:

Auto electrical equipment, cathode ray tubes, storage batteries, portable trouble lights
Capacitors, insulators, contacts, plugs, cords
Conductors (cable and wire), resistance wire, heating elements
Flashlights, battery chargers
Lamps, lampshades, neon signs, warning signals
Light bulbs, fixtures, electromagnets, search lights
Motors, generators, alternators
Portable steam and electric irons, garbage disposers
Resistors, circuit breakers, brushes, insulators
Television sets, radios, lamps, percolators, ovens, toasters, stoves, mixers, blenders,
vacuum cleaners and parts, etc.
Terminals, sockets, switches

Class 22. GAMES, TOYS, AND SPORTING GOODS.

This class includes all forms of play equipment including toy wheeled goods.

Examples:

Amusement park equipment, coin operated machines, games of skill
Bowling equipment, billiards and pool tables
Children's toy furniture
Dolls, balls, rubber toys, skates, skis
Fishing tackle, live bait
Gym exercising equipment
Mechanical toys
Playing cards, games and parts, puzzles
Tents

Class 23. CUTLERY, MACHINERY, TOOLS AND PARTS THEREOF.

This is the generic class for machinery but also includes cutlery, hand and machine tools and parts thereof.

Examples:

Cement mixers, grinders, lathes, mills
Cooking and eating cutlery
Fire extinguishers

Garden tools
Lawn mowers, farm tools, implements and machinery
Milking machines
Pipe and bolt dies, cutters, staplers, pumps
Pocket knives, ice shaving machines, shredders
Pulleys, drives, material handlers, vises, chucks
Sewing machines, portable power tools
Spreaders, sprayers, sowers and seeders
Vehicle lift units, tire retreaders

Class 24. LAUNDRY APPLIANCES AND MACHINES.

This class includes all forms of laundry and cleaning equipment for washing, cleaning and finishing of clothes.

Examples:

Agitators, ironing machines
Dry cleaning equipment, wringers
Ironing boards, covers, sad-irons
Laundry checking-identifying equipment
Laundry wheel baskets and trucks
Rug cleaning equipment, washers, conveyers, dryers

Class 25. LOCKS AND SAFES.

This class includes all forms of receptacles, locks, bolts, seals, etc. for safekeeping purposes.

Examples:

Auto, house and building locks and hardware
Cash boxes, safes, money drawers
Chain locks
Combination and key padlocks
Keys and key blanks
Lead seals
Locks for money bags

Class 26. MEASURING AND SCIENTIFIC APPLIANCES.

This class includes optics, photo appliances, implements for measuring and all forms of devices or instruments responsive to variables.

Examples:

Atomic energy items, radar, sonar
Calipers, brake testers
Combined packaging, counting and measuring equipment
Compasses, vibration testers, microwave equipment
Computing machines, calculators, and cash registers
Film projectors, sound equipment, screens, cameras
Laboratory equipment, burners, glassware, ovens, tubing, appliances, scales
Liquid level gauges, ring gauges, recording gauges
Microfilm readers, electronic amplifiers and comparator gauges
Missile guide and flight control systems, satellites
Oil burner safety devices, fluid analysis apparatus
Optical instruments, lenses, eyeglasses, frames, parts, and cases

Photo film, paper (unexposed)
Timers, weighing systems, meters

Class 27. HOROLOGICAL INSTRUMENTS.

This class includes all forms of time and interval measuring equipment.

Examples:

Watches, clocks, and parts

Class 28. JEWELRY AND PRECIOUS METALWARE.

This class includes items used for personal adornment and various things made of precious metals.

Examples:

Fobs, watch chains, bands
Jewelry, pins, necklaces, cuff links, etc.
Trophies, pitchers, bowls, etc. (only precious metal)

Class 29. BROOMS, BRUSHES AND DUSTERS.

This class includes all forms of hand tool type cleaning aids and parts thereof.

Examples:

Fountain brushes, brooms
Mops, heads and parts
Paint rollers
Polishing cloths (untreated)
Shoe brushes
Tooth brushes
Untreated cloths for cleaning

Class 30. CROCKERY, EARTHENWARE AND PORCELAIN.

This class includes articles of crockery, earthenware or porcelain materials.

Examples:

Bricabrac china, crocks, china dinnerware
Pottery, vases, bowls

Class 31. FILTERS AND REFRIGERATORS.

This class includes apparatus for cooling, for preservative purposes and devices for separating out particulate matter by use of a porous mass.

Examples:

Chip ice machines, beverage coolers
Freezers, refrigerators, refrigerator cabinets
Water filters

Class 32. FURNITURE AND UPHOLSTERY.

This class includes home and office furnishings and upholstered goods.

Examples:

- Bedroom furniture
- Box springs, mattresses
- Children's furniture
- Cushions, sofas, hassocks
- File cabinets, storage files, racks for storage
- Living room furniture
- Mirrors, easels
- Office furniture
- Outdoor furniture
- Reclining chairs, sofa beds
- Tables, desks, office chairs

Class 33. GLASSWARE.

This class includes glass and various articles made of glass.

Examples:

- Cut, blown and cast glass
- Heat resisting or heat tempered glass
- Sheet form glass
- Utensils of glass

Class 34. HEATING, LIGHTING AND VENTILATING APPARATUS.

This class includes combustion type equipment of the nonelectric type, lighting fixtures and ventilating equipment.

Examples:

- Air conditioning equipment
- Charcoal igniter, kilns
- Driers (other than laundry-type)
- Evaporators
- Fireplace equipment
- Heat transfer apparatus
- Heat treating equipment
- Non-electric lights, lanterns, oil lamps
- Pasteurizing equipment
- Radiation type furnaces and room heaters
- Steam appliances

Class 35. BELTING, HOSE, MACHINERY PACKING AND NON-METALLIC TIRES.

This class includes rubber goods as used in tires, belts, hose and gaskets or packing.

Examples:

- Clutch and brake linings and facings
- Fan belts, conveyor or transmission belting
- Pump leathers
- Repair rubber patches
- Rubber hose, packings, gaskets, washers

Tires, camelback

Class 36. MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS AND SUPPLIES.

This class includes various forms of instruments for the production of musical sounds.

Examples:

Harmonicas
Percussion, wind and stringed instruments
Phonographs
Pianos, organs
Record cleaning cloths
Recording tape
Records
Tape recorders

Class 37. PAPER AND STATIONERY.

This class includes all forms of paper supplies and stationery together with writing instruments.

Examples:

Binders, ledger books
Mimeo paper, unprinted labels, blank charts
Paper wrappers, can liners, paper towels, scratch pads
Pens, crayons, pencils, erasers and chalk
Wall paper, cleansing and toilet tissue
Waxed paper, printing paper, and sketch paper

Class 38. PRINTS AND PUBLICATIONS.

This class includes all forms of pictorial and textual prints and publications.

Examples:

Dictionaries, booklets, leaflets, wall maps
Exposed photoprints, transparencies
Greeting cards, decalcomanias
Pamphlets, books, brochures, periodicals, news columns
Printed labels
Reports, advertising material

Class 39. CLOTHING.

This class includes all types of wearing apparel in general.

Examples:

Blouses, shirts, sweaters
Dresses, suits, skirts, coats, topcoats, overcoats, vests
Earmuffs
Fur coats, capes, stoles, hats
Hosiery
Insulated garments, gloves, aprons, jackets
Raincoats, swim wear, diapers
Shoes, slippers, suspenders, garters, belts
Sleepwear, lingerie, foundation garments, etc.

Class 40. FANCY GOODS, FURNISHINGS AND NOTIONS.

This class includes items ordinarily used in sewing and for trimming purposes under the general heading of notions.

Examples:

Braids, shoe laces, button hooks
Buttons, buckles, snap fasteners
Elastic tape, sequins, fluting
Hairpins, clips
Hand fans
Hand sewing needles, pins, crochet and knitting needles
Sewing kits

Class 41. CANES, PARASOLS AND UMBRELLAS.

This class includes all types of walking sticks, portable sun shades and rain shedding devices and parts thereof.

Examples:

Beach umbrellas
Canes with seat attachment
Handles for canes, umbrellas

Class 42. KNITTED, NETTED AND TEXTILE FABRICS, AND SUBSTITUTES THEREFOR.

This class includes all forms of piece goods in fabrics for use in the piece or for use in further fabrication.

Examples:

Bed sheets, blankets, comforters, pillowcases
Burlap
Corduroy, woolens, rayon, acetate, cotton, linen, etc., in the piece
Curtains
Felts, matted and pressure formed treated fabrics
Rugs and carpets
Shrink-treated fabrics, towels
Suitings
Upholstery fabrics, draperies, slip covers

Class 43. THREAD AND YARN.

This class includes all kinds of thread for sewing, stitching, darning, crocheting, tatting, embroidering and yarns for knitting.

Examples:

Darning thread
Sewing threads of silk, cotton, synthetics
Yarns

Class 44. DENTAL, MEDICAL AND SURGICAL APPLIANCES.

This class includes items for use in hospitals, doctors and dentists offices for examination or pathological conditioning or treatment of the human body.

Examples:

- Denture liners, retainers, pacifiers
- Diagnostic equipment
- Doctor's stools, steps, tables, etc.
- Fluoroscope and medical x-ray equipment
- Glass eyes, dentures, dental chairs
- Hospital beds, invalid chairs
- Permanent waves equipment and cosmetology articles
- Respirators
- Stretchers, crutches
- Surgical rubber gloves, cots, prophylactic articles

Class 45. SOFT DRINKS AND CARBONATED WATERS.

This class includes drinking waters and fruit beverages of the soft drink type.

Examples:

- Non-alcoholic carbonated beverages
- Spring waters, lemonade, orangeade

Class 46. FOODS AND INGREDIENTS OF FOODS.

This class includes edible foodstuffs or products used as constituents in the preparation of foods.

Examples:

- Animal feeds
- Bread, cookies, pies, rolls, cakes
- Cake, bread biscuit and roll mixes, flour
- Candies, fruits, confections, chewing gum
- Canned fruits, vegetables, sauces, meats and substitutes
- Cereals, cornmeal, hominy grits
- Cider, grape juice
- Coffee, tea, dried milk
- Dehydrated soups, sauces, puddings, gelatins
- Fish, shrimp, lobster
- Food colors, preservatives
- Frozen fruits, juices, meats, vegetables, etc.
- Honey, syrup, jams, jellies
- Peanut butter
- Pet foods
- Salad dressings, spices, seasonings, yeast
- Shortenings
- Vitaminized food

Class 47. WINES.

This class includes all fermented alcoholic beverages, fortified and unfortified.

Examples:

Burgundy, claret, sauterne, port
Fruit wines, hard cider
Tokay, sherry
Vermouth, champagne

Class 48. MALT BEVERAGES AND LIQUORS.

This class includes all forms of beverage which result from brewing using malt and yeast.

Examples:

Ale, porter
Beer, stout, bock beer
Malt liquor

Class 49. DISTILLED ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.

This class includes all forms of beverage normally referred to as "hard liquors" and resulting from fermentation and distilling operations.

Examples:

Cordials, rum
Ethyl alcohol
Gin, vodka, brandy
Whiskey

Class 50. MERCHANDISE NOT OTHERWISE CLASSIFIED.

This is the class for miscellaneous goods not readily classifiable in other classes.

Examples:

Artificial plants, Christmas trees, ornaments
Cemetery markers, sculptures, memorials, mausoleums
Covering for plant and lawn growth, tarpaulins
Dress forms
Garment hangers, shoe trees, mannequins
Miscellaneous kits
Pennants, flags

Class 51. COSMETICS AND TOILET PREPARATIONS.

This class includes preparations for beautifying or perfuming a body, human or animal.

Examples:

Bath salts, oils, etc.
Dentifrices, mouth washes, personal deodorants
Hair tonics, tints, dressings, creams, lotions
Lipstick, eye make-up manicure preparations
Perfumes, cologne, toilet water
Shave creams, depilatories
Skin creams, lotions, face and body powder

Class 52. DETERGENTS AND SOAPS.

This class includes all forms of cleaners which, by solvent or emulsifying action, cleanse or remove foreign matter from solid surfaces.

Examples:

- Brick, mortar or masonry cleaner
- Cleaning concentrates
- Floor cleaners
- Soap, shampoos
- Solvents which functions as detergents
- Textile and industrial detergents

UNIFORM CLASSIFICATION OF SERVICES

The following general classes of services are established by Act 242, Michigan Public Acts of 1969, as amended.

CLASS 101. ADVERTISING AND BUSINESS.

This class includes: Services rendered in advertising or in giving the public notice by all means of communication; Services rendered to aid in the enterprises of others; and Business enterprises when they are not essentially "personal service" in character.

Examples:

- Advertising agencies
- Accounting
- Computer programming; data processing
- Employment agencies; furnishing of temporary office, industrial, or other types of workers
- Mail advertising
- Preparation of radio and television commercials; preparation of newspaper advertising
- Printing of books and the like
- Promotional services using trading stamps and other incentives
- Real property management
- Rental of business machines
- Retail store services; wholesaling services
- Telephone answering services

NOTE: Services such as rental or inspection are classified according to the articles being rented or inspected.

CLASS 102. FINANCIAL AND INSURANCE.

This class includes: Services rendered in connection with monetary affairs; Services rendered in connection with insurance.

Examples:

- Banking services
- Credit agencies
- Pawnbrokers; bonding agents
- Security and commodity brokerage
- Services of agents in selling insurance policies
- Underwriting insurance risks

CLASS 103. CONSTRUCTION AND REPAIR.

This class includes: Services rendered by contractors or others in the building of structures, including machinery; Services rendered in the repair or maintenance of articles.

Examples:

- Construction and repair of highways, buildings, machinery, etc.
- Custom tailoring; reweaving of fabric
- Dry cleaning and laundry
- Electrical services
- Inspection of construction projects
- Interior decoration

Maintenance of tools and equipment, including automobiles; automobile service station services
Painting (including automobile)
Pest-control in buildings
Rental of construction equipment, tools and materials
Repairing jewelry and watches
Window washing; janitorial building care; servicing and refueling of building heating equipment.

CLASS 104. COMMUNICATIONS.

This class includes those services which enable one person to communicate with another by ear, by sight, or by transmission of printed messages.

Examples:

Distribution of closed circuit television programs
Providing public address systems
Radio and television broadcasting
Radiopaging
Telegraph services
Telephone services
Teleprinter communication; leased line communication services

CLASS 105. TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE.

This class includes: Services rendered in carrying goods or persons from one place to another, and services necessary thereto; Services rendered in operating warehouses or other places of deposit for goods.

Examples:

Messenger services
Packing and/or storing goods, and transport thereof of van, rail, air or water
Rental of trailers, automobiles, trucks
Taxicab service for handicapped persons
Transport of persons by bus, rail, air or water
Transportation and/or storage of oil, gas and other petroleum products
Travel agencies; conducting travel tours

CLASS 106. MATERIAL TREATMENT.

This class includes services rendered in the mechanical or chemical transformation of goods.

Examples:

Dyeing
Grinding of eyeglass lenses
Metal machining and casting
Metal plating; soldering
Photofinishing
Textile fabric finishing
Weed control by chemical treatment

CLASS 107. EDUCATION AND ENTERTAINMENT.

This class includes: Services performed by parties engaged in the physical or mental development of persons or animals; Services which relate to amusement or recreation.

Examples:

Collecting historical study material
Conducting study courses; correspondence study courses
Giving piano lessons; dancing lessons
Horse shows; ice skating exhibitions
Museum displays, lectures, demonstrations
Organization of drill teams
Production and/or performance of plays, concerts, operettas, etc.
Rental of books

CLASS 100. MISCELLANEOUS.

This class includes all services not otherwise classified.

Examples:

Detective agencies
Drafting
Funeral establishments
Furnishing of lodging and food by hotels, motels, restaurants; catering
Inspection of lumber and plywood; pipes, rods, tubes, casings
Laboratory testing; psychological testing
Personal services such as rendered by beauticians, barbers
Personal professional services such as research, planning, development, consultation, by engineers, architects, machinists, physicists, chemists, economists, investment counselors, etc.
Photography (of people, animals); photographic news coverage; aerial photography
Services of charitable organizations; trade associations
Supplying of utilities

NOTE: A large number of services in this class consist of direct rendering of personal service as distinguished from business activities in Class 101.